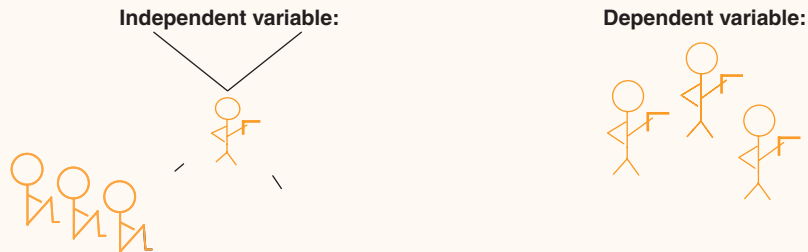
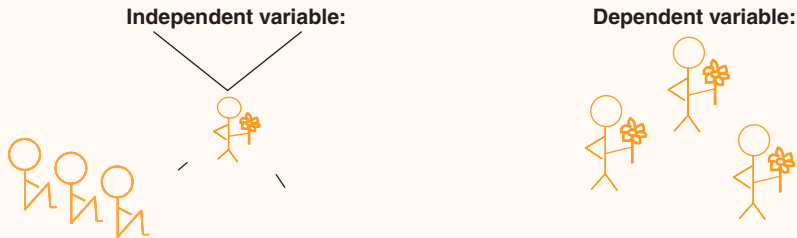


Exhibit 6.1 The Counterfactual in Causal Research



Actual situation: People who watch violence on TV are more likely to commit violent acts.



Counterfactual situation: The same people watch nonviolent TV shows at the same time, in the same circumstances. They are not more likely to commit violent acts.